# SANDF SALARY INCREASE IN 2014 Ebook

**sandf salary increase in 2014**

The South African National Defence Force (SANDF) experienced a noteworthy period of salary adjustments in 2014, reflecting broader efforts by the government to improve the remuneration and working conditions of military personnel. This salary increase was part of a comprehensive approach to enhance the morale, retention, and recruitment of defense personnel, aligning with the country's strategic defense objectives. Understanding the specifics of the 2014 salary increase involves examining the context, the factors influencing the adjustments, and the impact on SANDF personnel and the country's defense capabilities.

## Context and Background of the SANDF Salary Structure in 2014

### Economic and Political Environment

The year 2014 was marked by a stable yet challenging economic climate in South Africa. The government faced the task of balancing fiscal responsibility with the need to improve public sector wages, including those of the SANDF. The country was navigating issues such as rising inflation, budget constraints, and the necessity to modernize its defense forces amid regional security concerns.

### Defense Budget and Priorities

The South African government allocated a significant portion of its budget to defense, recognizing the importance of maintaining a credible and capable military. The 2014 budget aimed to:

- Modernize military equipment
- Improve personnel welfare
- Retain skilled personnel through competitive salaries
- Support operational readiness

This financial commitment set the stage for salary negotiations and subsequent increases.

### Existing Salary Challenges in 2014

Prior to the increase, SANDF personnel faced several challenges:

- Salaries that lagged behind inflation
- Limited benefits and allowances
- Disparities between ranks and services
- Challenges in attracting and retaining young recruits

Addressing these issues was a priority for the SANDF and the government, prompting negotiations for salary adjustments.

## Factors Influencing the 2014 Salary Increase

### Negotiations Between Government and Defense Unions

The salary increase was the result of negotiations between the Department of Defence and various defense unions representing SANDF personnel. These unions advocated for fair compensation and improved working conditions.

### Inflation and Cost of Living

One of the primary considerations was the rate of inflation, which impacted the real income of service members. The government aimed to offer increases that would at least match inflation to preserve the purchasing power of SANDF personnel.

### Comparative Analysis with Other Public Sector Salaries

The SANDF's salary adjustments also took into account increases granted to other public servants to maintain wage parity and prevent dissatisfaction.

### Strategic and Security Considerations

Ensuring adequate compensation was seen as vital for operational effectiveness, especially as South Africa sought to enhance its regional security engagement and peacekeeping roles.

## Details of the 2014 SANDF Salary Increase

### Percentage Increase Overview

In 2014, SANDF personnel received an average salary increase of approximately 6% to 8%, depending on rank and service. This was considered a moderate adjustment aimed at balancing fiscal constraints with personnel welfare.

### Breakdown by Rank and Service

The salary increase varied across different ranks and branches:

- Junior ranks (Private, Corporal, Sergeant): Received increases around 6%
- Non-Commissioned Officers (Warrant Officers): Saw increases close to 7%
- Commissioned Officers (Lieutenants, Captains, Majors, etc.): Received approximately 7.5% to 8%
- Special allowances and benefits: Some allowances, such as housing and hardship allowances, were also reviewed and adjusted accordingly.

### Additional Benefits and Allowances

Alongside base salary adjustments, the 2014 reforms included:

- Enhancement of housing allowances
- Improvements in medical benefits
- Increased allowances for personnel in remote or high-risk postings
- Consideration of pension contributions and other social benefits

### Implementation Process

The salary adjustments were implemented gradually, with official pay scales updated in the SANDF's payroll systems starting from April 2014, aligning with the government?s fiscal year.

## Impacts of the Salary Increase in 2014

### Personnel Morale and Retention

The salary increase contributed positively to morale among SANDF personnel, helping to:

- Reduce dissatisfaction related to compensation
- Improve retention rates, particularly among skilled and experienced personnel
- Attract new recruits who might have been deterred by lower wages

### Operational Readiness and Capabilities

With better pay, the SANDF could expect:

- Increased motivation among troops
- Greater focus on training and operational duties
- Enhanced capacity to undertake regional peacekeeping and security missions

### Budgetary and Administrative Challenges

While the increase was beneficial, it also posed challenges:

- Increased financial pressure on the defense budget
- Need for efficient resource management
- Ensuring equitable distribution of salary increases across all ranks and services

### Long-term Strategic Goals

The 2014 salary adjustments aligned with South Africa?s broader defense strategy, emphasizing:

- Modernizing the armed forces
- Building a professional, well-compensated military force
- Ensuring sustainability of defense personnel management

## Comparison with Previous and Subsequent Years

### 2013 vs. 2014 Salary Adjustments

Compared to 2013, the 2014 salary increase was slightly higher, reflecting the government?s commitment to steadily improving military compensation. The increase in 2014 signified a shift toward more competitive pay scales.

### Post-2014 Trends

Following 2014, salary increases continued to be a focus, with subsequent years seeing adjustments aligned with inflation, economic conditions, and defense priorities. The 2014 increase set a benchmark for future negotiations.

## Conclusion

The 2014 salary increase for SANDF personnel marked an important milestone in the ongoing effort to improve the welfare and operational effectiveness of South Africa?s military forces. By offering a moderate yet meaningful increase, the government aimed to address existing disparities, boost

morale, and ensure the SANDF could fulfill its strategic roles effectively. While financial constraints remained a concern, the adjustments demonstrated a recognition of the importance of a well-compensated and motivated defense force in safeguarding national security and contributing to regional stability. The 2014 salary increase thus played a crucial role in shaping the trajectory of South Africa?s defense personnel management during that period, with long-term benefits for both the SANDF and the nation as a whole.

Sandf Salary Increase in 2014: An In-Depth Review of the Changes and Their Implications

The Sandf salary increase in 2014 marked a significant milestone in the history of South Africa?s military remuneration system. As the South African National Defence Force (SANDF) sought to improve the welfare of its personnel, this salary adjustment aimed to address long-standing concerns about compensation, recognition, and morale among soldiers. This review delves into the background of the salary increase, the key features of the adjustment, its impact on SANDF personnel, and the broader implications for the defense sector in South Africa.

## Background and Context of the 2014 Salary Increase

### Historical Salary Trends in SANDF

Prior to 2014, SANDF salaries had undergone several revisions, but many personnel felt that compensation still lagged behind comparable military forces globally. The economic climate, inflation rates, and budget allocations all played roles in shaping salary structures. The 2014 increase was seen as a necessary step to bridge the gap between existing pay and the cost of living, as well as to recognize the dedication of SANDF members.

### Economic Conditions and Government Budgeting

South Africa's economic conditions in 2014 influenced the scope and scale of the salary increase. The government aimed to balance fiscal responsibility with the need to motivate and retain skilled personnel. The Department of Defence had to negotiate with treasury officials to secure funding while ensuring that the increase was meaningful and sustainable.

### Motivations for the Salary Adjustment

The key motivations included:

- Improving soldier morale and job satisfaction
- Reducing attrition rates among experienced personnel
- Ensuring competitiveness with neighboring countries? militaries

- Recognizing the sacrifices made by SANDF members, particularly during peacekeeping missions and internal security operations

# Details of the 2014 SANDF Salary Increase

## Scope and Scale of the Increase

The 2014 salary adjustment involved:

- An average increase of approximately 6-8% across various ranks
- Specific enhancements for lower-income personnel to address wage disparities
- Adjustments to allowances, including housing, transport, and hazard pay
- Revision of the rank-based salary scales to reflect increased responsibilities

## Key Features of the Salary Adjustment

- Uniform Salary Increases: All ranks received a proportional increase, with emphasis on junior ranks.
- Enhanced Allowances: Additional allowances for deployment, hardship, and specialized skills.
- Grade and Rank Revisions: Some ranks saw reclassification to better align with responsibilities.
- Performance-Based Incentives: Introduction or expansion of incentives linked to performance and service duration.

## Comparison with Previous Years

Compared to the 2013 salary structure:

- The 2014 increase was more targeted at lower ranks, which had historically been underpaid.
- The adjustments reflected inflation rates and cost of living increases, making salaries more realistic.
- There was a conscious effort to create a more equitable pay structure across all ranks.

# Impact of the Salary Increase on SANDF Personnel

## Morale and Motivation

The salary increase had a positive impact on the morale of SANDF members, especially those in junior ranks who felt undervalued previously. Improved pay helped boost motivation and

commitment, particularly during international peacekeeping missions or domestic security operations.

### Retention and Recruitment

- Retention: The increase contributed to reduced attrition among experienced soldiers, engineers, and technical specialists.
- Recruitment: The improved pay scales made military careers more attractive to young recruits, facilitating better talent acquisition.

### Operational Readiness and Performance

Higher morale and better compensation translated into increased operational efficiency. Soldiers were more willing to undertake challenging tasks, knowing their efforts were recognized and rewarded.

### Challenges and Criticisms

While largely viewed positively, the salary increase faced some criticisms:

- Budget Constraints: Critics argued that the increase placed additional pressure on the defense budget.
- Inequities: Some ranks and roles felt they did not benefit proportionally, leading to calls for further restructuring.
- Inflation Adjustment: Concerns were raised about whether future increases would keep pace with inflation to maintain real income levels.

## Broader Implications of the 2014 Salary Adjustment

### Policy and Budgetary Changes

The 2014 salary increase prompted the SANDF and government to revisit salary policies, leading to:

- More systematic review processes
- Better budget planning for future increases
- Enhanced focus on equitable pay across different branches and ranks

### Impact on the South African Defense Sector

- The increase set a precedent for future salary adjustments, highlighting the importance of fair compensation.
- It contributed to a more professional and motivated defense force, capable of fulfilling both national and international obligations.

### Public Perception and Media Coverage

The salary increase received widespread media attention, with positive coverage emphasizing the government?s commitment to soldiers? welfare. It also raised public awareness about the challenges faced by SANDF personnel.

## Pros and Cons of the 2014 SANDF Salary Increase

Pros:

- Improved morale among SANDF personnel
- Better retention and recruitment rates
- Enhanced operational effectiveness
- Recognition of the sacrifices made by military members
- More equitable salary structure across ranks

Cons:

- Increased financial burden on the defense budget
- Possible disparities among different branches or roles
- Potential inflationary pressures if future increases are not managed carefully
- Short-term budget adjustments required to sustain the increases

## Conclusion

The Sandf salary increase in 2014 represented a pivotal effort to recognize and reward the dedicated members of South Africa?s military. While it faced some challenges and criticisms, the overall impact was positive, fostering greater morale, retention, and operational readiness. The adjustments underscored the importance of fair compensation in maintaining a professional, motivated defense force capable of serving national interests both domestically and internationally. Moving forward, continued assessment and adjustment are essential to ensure that SANDF salaries remain competitive, sustainable, and aligned with the evolving demands of national security and personnel welfare.

QuestionAnswer What was the reason behind the Sandf salary increase in 2014? The Sandf (South African National Defence Force) salary increase in 2014 was primarily driven by the government's efforts to improve living standards for military personnel and to retain skilled personnel amid budget constraints and economic challenges. How much was the salary increase for Sandf personnel in 2014? The salary increase for Sandf members in 2014 ranged from approximately 6% to 8%, depending on rank and service length, aligning with government wage adjustment policies. Did the 2014 Sandf salary increase include benefits or only base pay? The 2014 increase primarily affected base pay, but it also contributed to adjustments in allowances and benefits, aiming to enhance overall compensation for military personnel. Were there any protests or disputes related to the 2014 Sandf salary increase? There were some discussions and concerns among military personnel regarding the adequacy of the increase, but widespread protests or disputes were not widely reported in 2014. How did the 2014 Sandf salary increase compare to previous years? The 2014 salary increase was consistent with previous years' adjustments, reflecting a gradual upward trend aimed at improving military compensation amidst economic constraints.

**Related keywords:** SANDF salary increase 2014, SANDF pay raise 2014, South African National Defence Force salary hike 2014, SANDF salary review 2014, military salary increase South Africa 2014, SANDF pay scale 2014, defense force salary adjustment 2014, SANDF remuneration increase 2014, SANDF salary news 2014, military pay raise South Africa

# SANDF CODE OF CONDUCT

**sandf code of conduct** is a critical framework that governs the behavior, ethics, and standards expected from members of the South African National Defence Force (SANDF). As a professional military organization, SANDF's code of conduct ensures discipline, integrity, accountability, and respect within its ranks, while also maintaining the public's trust and upholding the nation?s values. This comprehensive guide explores the key elements of the SANDF code of conduct, its importance, core principles, enforcement mechanisms, and how it shapes the conduct of soldiers both within and outside the military environment.

## Understanding the SANDF Code of Conduct

The SANDF code of conduct serves as a moral and ethical compass for military personnel, guiding their actions in various situations. It is designed to promote a culture of professionalism, responsibility, and respect, ensuring that members act in accordance with national laws, international conventions, and the organization?s core values.

### Purpose and Significance

The primary purpose of the SANDF code of conduct is to:

- Maintain discipline and order within the armed forces.
- Uphold human rights and dignity.
- Ensure the effective and ethical performance of duties.
- Foster a sense of pride, loyalty, and integrity among soldiers.
- Protect the reputation of the SANDF both domestically and internationally.

Adhering to this code is not only a legal obligation but also a moral duty for every member of the SANDF.

## Core Principles of the SANDF Code of Conduct

The SANDF code of conduct is anchored in several core principles that define the expected behavior of personnel:

### 1. Discipline

Discipline is the foundation of military effectiveness. Soldiers are expected to obey lawful orders, maintain punctuality, and adhere to established protocols.

### 2. Integrity

Members must act honestly and ethically at all times, avoiding corruption, dishonesty, or any form of misconduct.

### 3. Respect

Respect for superiors, peers, subordinates, civilians, and the public is essential. This includes respecting human rights and cultural diversity.

### 4. Loyalty

Loyalty to the SANDF, the government, and the nation is paramount. Soldiers should prioritize national interests and act in the best interest of the country.

### 5. Accountability

Every member is accountable for their actions and must accept responsibility for their conduct and decisions.

### 6. Professionalism

Maintaining high standards of competence, appearance, and behavior reflects the professionalism of SANDF personnel.

## Specific Conduct Expectations in the SANDF

The code of conduct provides detailed expectations for various scenarios, including:

### 1. During Military Operations

- Adherence to the rules of engagement.
- Respect for human rights and international humanitarian law.
- Ensuring the safety of civilians and non-combatants.

### 2. In Interactions with Civilians

- Demonstrating respect and courtesy.
- Avoiding abuse, harassment, or discrimination.
- Maintaining a positive image of the military.

### 3. Within the Military Environment

- Upholding chain of command.
- Reporting misconduct or violations.
- Maintaining confidentiality and security.

### 4. Personal Conduct

- Avoiding behaviors that could bring discredit to the SANDF.
- Abstaining from substance abuse, especially alcohol and drugs.
- Upholding personal hygiene and military appearance standards.

## Enforcement and Discipline Mechanisms

To ensure compliance with the code of conduct, SANDF has established clear enforcement protocols:

### 1. Conduct Review and Disciplinary Actions

- Violations are investigated thoroughly.
- Disciplinary measures may include warnings, reprimands, demotion, or dismissal, depending on the severity.

### 2. Training and Awareness

- Regular training sessions emphasize the importance of the code.
- New recruits are briefed on conduct expectations during induction.

### 3. Role of Leadership

- Commanding officers play a vital role in setting examples.
- Leadership is responsible for fostering a culture of integrity and accountability.

### 4. Reporting Mechanisms

- Confidential channels are available for reporting misconduct.
- Whistleblower protections are in place to encourage reporting without fear of retaliation.

## Importance of the Sandf Code of Conduct

The SANDF code of conduct is essential for several reasons:

- Maintaining Public Trust: Upholding high standards ensures the public perceives the SANDF as a disciplined and trustworthy institution.
- International Relations: Respecting international laws and conventions enhances South Africa?s reputation globally.
- Operational Effectiveness: Discipline and professionalism directly impact the success of military missions.
- Protecting Rights: Ensuring respect for human rights minimizes violations and abuses.
- Fostering Unity: Shared values and conduct standards promote cohesion among diverse personnel.

## Training and Education on the SANDF Code of Conduct

The SANDF emphasizes continuous education to reinforce its code of conduct:

- Induction Programs: Introduced to new recruits to instill core values from the outset.
- Refresher Courses: Regular updates and training sessions for all personnel.
- Ethics Workshops: Focused on moral dilemmas, human rights, and leadership.

## Challenges and Improvements in Upholding the Code

Despite clear guidelines, challenges remain:

- Corruption and Misconduct: Some individuals may attempt to bypass rules.
- Cultural and Social Factors: Diverse backgrounds may influence perceptions of conduct.
- Operational Stress: High-pressure situations can sometimes lead to lapses.

To address these issues, SANDF continually reviews and updates its policies, promotes transparency, and encourages an organizational culture rooted in integrity.

## Conclusion

The **sandf code of conduct** is a cornerstone of the South African National Defence Force?s commitment to discipline, ethics, and professionalism. It ensures that all members uphold the dignity of the institution, serve the nation effectively, and act as guardians of human rights and international law. By fostering a culture of integrity and accountability, the SANDF not only strengthens its operational capabilities but also maintains the trust and respect of the South African public and the international community. Upholding this code is a collective responsibility, integral to the success and reputation of the SANDF now and in the future.

Sandf Code of Conduct: A Comprehensive Guide to Upholding Integrity and Professionalism in the South African National Defence Force

The Sandf Code of Conduct stands as a cornerstone document that encapsulates the ethical principles, professional standards, and core values expected of members of the South African National Defence Force (SANDF). As a vital component of military discipline and integrity, the code serves to guide personnel in their daily duties, interactions, and decision-making processes, ensuring that the SANDF remains a reputable and disciplined force committed to serving the nation with honor and respect.

Understanding the Purpose of the Sandf Code of Conduct

The Sandf Code of Conduct is more than just a set of rules; it embodies the moral compass that directs SANDF members toward behavior that reflects the highest standards of integrity, loyalty, respect, and responsibility. Its overarching purpose includes:

- Promoting ethical behavior: Ensuring that all members act honestly and ethically in their roles.
- Fostering discipline: Maintaining order and discipline within the ranks.
- Protecting the image and reputation of the SANDF: Upholding professionalism in both internal and external interactions.
- Ensuring accountability: Establishing clear expectations and consequences for misconduct.
- Guiding interactions with civilians and international partners: Ensuring respectful and lawful conduct in all engagements.

Core Principles and Values of the SANDF Code of Conduct

At the heart of the Sandf Code of Conduct are fundamental principles that define the character and operational ethos of the SANDF:

- Loyalty

Members are expected to demonstrate unwavering loyalty to the South African Constitution, the SANDF, and their colleagues, placing duty above personal interests.

- Integrity

Honesty and moral uprightness are paramount. Members must avoid misconduct, corruption, and actions that could undermine trust.

- Discipline

Adherence to orders, rules, and procedures is essential for effective military operations and maintaining order.

- Respect

Treating all individuals with dignity, fairness, and courtesy, regardless of rank, background, or circumstances.

- Responsibility

Being accountable for one's actions and decisions, and ensuring that duties are performed diligently and conscientiously.

- Excellence

Striving for high standards in performance, training, and conduct to ensure operational effectiveness.

Key Components of the Sandf Code of Conduct

The Sandf Code of Conduct can be broken down into several critical areas, each outlining specific expectations and protocols:

A. Conduct During Military Operations

Members must uphold professionalism, abide by the laws of armed conflict, and act ethically during deployments, exercises, and peacekeeping missions.

- Respect the sovereignty and laws of host nations.
- Avoid unnecessary harm or damage.
- Adhere to rules of engagement and use force proportionally.

B. Interaction with Civilians and the Public

The SANDF interacts regularly with civilians, and members are expected to act as ambassadors of the nation.

- Show courtesy and respect to all individuals.
- Protect the rights and safety of civilians.
- Avoid discrimination, harassment, or abuse.

C. Internal Discipline and Conduct

Maintaining discipline within the ranks is vital for operational readiness.

- Obey lawful orders from superiors.
- Abstain from misconduct, including theft, corruption, and substance abuse.
- Report misconduct or unethical behavior through proper channels.

D. Respect for Human Rights and International Laws

Members must respect human rights and abide by international laws, especially during peacekeeping or humanitarian missions.

- Recognize the dignity of all persons.
- Prevent and report any violations or abuses.

E. Dress and Appearance Standards

Proper uniform and grooming are symbols of discipline and professionalism.

- Follow dress codes meticulously.
- Maintain personal hygiene and grooming standards.

Responsibilities and Expectations of SANDF Members

The Sandf Code of Conduct emphasizes the shared responsibility of all members to uphold the integrity of the armed forces.

For Officers

- Lead by example, demonstrating professionalism and ethical behavior.
- Enforce discipline fairly and consistently.
- Mentor junior personnel and promote a positive command climate.

For Non-Commissioned Officers

- Maintain discipline within the ranks.
- Support officers in implementing the code.
- Serve as role models for junior members.

For Enlisted Personnel

- Follow orders diligently.
- Uphold the values of the SANDF in all actions.
- Seek guidance when unsure about ethical dilemmas.

Consequences of Violating the Sandf Code of Conduct

Adherence to the code is mandatory, and violations can lead to disciplinary action, including reprimand, suspension, demotion, or even court-martial proceedings. Common violations include:

- Dishonesty or theft
- Abuse of authority
- Corruption or bribery
- Discrimination or harassment
- Substance abuse
- Unauthorized use of force

The SANDF emphasizes a fair and transparent process for investigating misconduct, ensuring that justice is served while safeguarding the rights of all personnel.

The Role of Training and Education in Reinforcing the Code

To embed the principles of the Sandf Code of Conduct, ongoing training and education are integral. These initiatives include:

- Orientation programs for new recruits emphasizing ethical standards.
- Refresher courses for ongoing personnel.
- Leadership development focusing on ethical decision-making.
- Workshops and seminars on human rights, international law, and conflict resolution.

By continuously reinforcing these principles, the SANDF fosters a culture of integrity and professionalism.

Promoting a Culture of Ethical Behavior

Creating an environment where ethical conduct is the norm requires collective effort:

- Leadership commitment: Senior officers must model exemplary behavior.
- Open communication: Encouraging personnel to voice concerns without fear of reprisal.

- Recognition and rewards: Acknowledging personnel who exemplify the values of the code.
- Accountability mechanisms: Clear procedures for reporting and addressing misconduct.

Conclusion: Upholding the Values of the SANDF

The Sandf Code of Conduct is more than a statutory document; it is a reflection of the values and character that define the South African National Defence Force. Upholding these standards ensures that SANDF members serve their country with honor, professionalism, and integrity. Every member, regardless of rank or role, bears responsibility for maintaining the reputation and effectiveness of the force by adhering to these principles.

In a complex and often challenging operational environment, the principles embedded in the Sandf Code of Conduct serve as a guiding light?reminding personnel that their actions not only impact their own careers but also influence the perception of the SANDF both nationally and internationally. By embodying loyalty, integrity, discipline, respect, responsibility, and excellence, SANDF members continue to uphold the proud traditions of the South African military and serve as exemplary protectors of peace and security.

Note: For detailed policies, specific protocols, and legal frameworks related to the Sandf Code of Conduct, personnel are encouraged to consult official SANDF publications and directives.

QuestionAnswer What is the Sandf Code of Conduct? The Sandf Code of Conduct is a set of ethical guidelines and principles that govern the behavior and professional conduct of members of the South African National Defence Force (SANDF). Why is the Sandf Code of Conduct important? It ensures discipline, integrity, and professionalism within the SANDF, fostering trust and accountability among members and the public. What are the core values outlined in the Sandf Code of Conduct? The core values include loyalty, integrity, discipline, respect, and accountability. How does the Sandf Code of Conduct address misconduct? It provides clear procedures for reporting, investigating, and disciplining misconduct to maintain high standards of conduct. Are civilians affected by the Sandf Code of Conduct? While primarily applicable to SANDF members, the code emphasizes respect for civilians and adherence to principles of lawful and ethical behavior. What training is provided to SANDF members regarding the Code of Conduct? Members receive regular training sessions, briefings, and refresher courses to ensure they understand and adhere to the Code of Conduct. How does the Sandf Code of Conduct promote discipline within the force? By establishing clear behavioral standards and consequences for violations, encouraging self-discipline and professional conduct. Can the public access the Sandf Code of Conduct? Yes, the Code of Conduct is publicly available and accessible to promote transparency and accountability. What role does leadership play in upholding the Sandf Code of Conduct? Leadership is responsible for modeling ethical behavior, enforcing standards, and fostering a culture of integrity within the SANDF. Are there any recent updates to the Sandf Code of Conduct? Yes, the Code of Conduct is periodically reviewed and updated to align with evolving military and societal standards, with the

latest updates available through official SANDF channels.

**Related keywords:** Sandf code of conduct, South African National Defence Force ethics, military discipline South Africa, Sandf regulations, military code of conduct, Sandf ethical guidelines, South African armed forces standards, Sandf personnel conduct, military professionalism South Africa, Sandf disciplinary policies

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